

METODISKAIS LĪDZEKLIS

MĀCĪBU PRIEKŠMETS: Angļu valoda

MĒRĶGRUPA: 3.kursi

MĒRĶIS: uzlabot izglītojamo radošās rakstīšanas prasmes rakstot par un pret sacerējumu (for and against essay)

USEFUL EXPRESSIONS AND LINKING WORDS/PHRASES USED IN FOR AND AGAINST ESSAYS (*NODERĪGI IZTEICIENI PAR UN PRET SACERĒJUMOS*)

- **To list points** (*Uzskaitīt secību, viedokli, punktus*)

Firstly, First of all, In the first place, To begin/start with, (*Pirmkārt*)

Secondly (*Otrkārt*)

Thirdly (*Treškārt*)

Finally (*Visbeidzot*)

- **To list advantages** (*Uzskaitīt priekšrocības*)

One/Another/A further/An additional (major) advantage of... is ...

(*Viena/vēl viena (galvenā) priekšrocība*)

The main/greatest/ advantage of... is ... (*Lielākā priekšrocība*)

- **To list disadvantages** (*Uzskaitīt trūkumus*):

One/Another/ A further/An additional (major) disadvantage/drawback of.

(*Viens/vēl viens (galvenais)trūkums.....*)

The main/greatest/most serious/ disadvantage /drawback of...

(*Lielākais trūkums*)

- **To introduce points/arguments for or against** (*Iepazīstināt ar viedokļiem*)

One (very convincing) point/argument in favour of... / against, (*Viens (ļoti pārliecinošs) punkts/viedoklis par.../pret....*)

A further common criticism of... (*Vēl viena bieži sastopama kritika ...*)

It could be argued that..... (*Var tikt apgalvots, ka...*)

often claimed/suggested (*Bieži apgalvots*)

Some/many/most people/experts/scientists/skeptics/critics claim/suggest/argue/feel that... (*Daži, daudz, lielākā daļa cilvēku/ekspertu, zinātnieku, skeptiķu apgalvo, iesaka, uzskata, ka...*)

oppose the view that... (*ir pret viedokli, ka*)

are in favour of/against... (*ir par/pre...*)

are of the opinion that/convinced that... (*uzskata, ka/ir pārliecināti, ka...*)

• **To add more points to the same topic** (*pievienot papildpunktus*)

in addition (to this), furthermore, moreover, besides, apart from, what is more, as well as (*bez tam*)

• **To make contrasting points** (*veikt pretnostatījumu*)

on the other hand, however, still, yet, but, nonetheless, nevertheless, even so (*tomēr*)

it may be said/argued/claimed that... (*var tikt apgalvots*)

others/many people oppose this viewpoint/strongly disagree..., claim/feel/believe this argument is incorrect/misguided (*citi, daudzi cilvēki nepiekrīt šim viedoklim...*)

uzskata, ka šis apgalvojums ir nepareizs/maldinošs)

although, though, even though (*kaut gan*)

while, whilst (*kamēr*)

whereas (*turpretim*)

despite/in spite of (the fact that), regardless of the fact that (*neskatoties/par spīti uz faktu/*

• **To introduce examples** (*sniegt piemērus*)

for example, for instance, such as, like (*piemēram*)

in particular, particularly, especially (*īpaši*)

This is (clearly) illustrated/shown by the fact that... (*Tas ir skaidri attēlots/parādīts ar faktu, ka...*)

One/A clear/striking/ typical example of (this)...(*viens/skaidrs/tipisks piemērs tam ir..*)

The fact that.... shows/illustrates that... (*fakts, ka.....parāda/ilustrē, ka...*)

• **To emphasise a point** (*uzsvērt viedokli*)

clearly, obviously, it is obvious, (*skaidri acīm redzami*))

naturally, of course, indeed (*patiešām*)

• **To express reality** (*izteikt patiesību/realitāti*)

In fact, the fact (of the matter) is, actually, in practice, it is a fact that, in effect (*patiesībā*)

• **To make general statements** (*izteikt vispārīgu viedokli*)

generally, in general, on the whole, by and large, in most cases (*vispārīgi/lielāko daļu*)

- **To make partially correct statements** (*veikt daļēji pareizus apgalvojumus*)
to a certain extent/degree, to some extent/degree, in a way/sense (*zināmā mērā*),
this is partly true (but) (*tas ir daļēji pareizi*)
to a limited extent (*zināmā mērā*)
there is some truth in (this), in some cases, up to a point (*tur ir daļa patiesības, dažos gadījumos*)
- **To explain/clarify a point** (*izskaidrot viedokli*)
in other words, that is to say, this/which means that (*citos vārdos, tas nozīmē, ka*)
- **To express cause** (*izteikt iemeslu*)
due to (the fact that), on account of, because, as, since (*sakarā ar, jo*)
- **To express effect** (*izteikt rezultātu*)
therefore, thus, as a result/consequence, consequently, so, for this reason (*tāpēc*)
- **To express intention** (*izteikt nodomu*)
to, so as to, in order to, so that, with the intention of (+ing) (*lai*)

Useful expressions and linking words/phrases: Conclusion (*Noderīgi izteicieni nobeigumam*)

In conclusion, on balance, all things considered, taking everything into account/consideration, to conclude, to sum up, all in all, finally/lastly (*nobeigumā*)